## First Quiz MTH 213 , Fall 2011

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QUESTION 1. Give a direct proof of the following statement: If $x, y$ are rational numbers, then $x+y$ is a rational number.

QUESTION 2. You may use only the fact given in the class: If $q \mid a^{2}$ for some prime integer $q$ and some integer $a$, then $q \mid a$ and $q^{2} \mid a^{2}$. Now prove that $\sqrt{\mathbf{3 5}}$ is irrational.

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