

## Exam II

Ayman Badawi

All rings are commutative with  $1 \neq 0$

**QUESTION 1.** Let  $n \geq 2$ . Prove that  $n\mathbb{Z}$  is not an injective  $\mathbb{Z}$ -module.

**QUESTION 2.** Let  $F = \mathbb{Z}_{10}$  and  $R = F[[x]]$ ,  $a = 3 + x^3 + 2x^4 \in R$ . If  $a^{-1} \in R$ , then find  $a^{-1}$ .

**QUESTION 3.** Give an example of a ring  $R$  with exactly one maximal ideal  $M$  such that  $\text{Nil}(R) = M$ , but  $M^k \neq \{0\}$  for every integer  $k \geq 1$ .

**QUESTION 4.** (a) Give me an example a non-finitely generated  $\mathbb{Z}$ -module  $M$  such that  $\text{ann}(M) = \{0\}$ .

(b) Give me an example a non-finitely generated  $\mathbb{Z}$ -module  $M$  such that  $\text{ann}(M) = 23\mathbb{Z}$ .

**QUESTION 5.** Let  $P$  be a projective  $R$ -module,  $M$  be an  $R$  module, and  $f : M \rightarrow P$  be a surjective  $R$ -homomorphism. Prove that  $M$  and  $P \oplus \text{Ker}(f)$  are isomorphic as  $R$ -modules.

**QUESTION 6.** Give me an example of a Noetherian ring that is not Artinian.

### Faculty information

Ayman Badawi, Department of Mathematics & Statistics, American University of Sharjah, P.O. Box 26666, Sharjah, United Arab Emirates.

E-mail: abadawi@aus.edu, www.ayman-badawi.com